Intervention Components

- Local Curricula and Learning Materials
- Essential CL Ingredients:
  - Positive Interdependence
  - Individual Accountability
  - Development of Collaborative Social Skills
  - Post-Lesson Group Processing
- Teacher Training, Coaching, and Support

Proximal Outcomes/Mediators

- Reduced Social Isolation, Rejection, Discrimination, & Related Social Stress
- Enhanced Peer Relations and Social Support

Distal Outcomes

- Academic Outcomes:
  - Increased Academic Engagement & Achievement
  - Improved Attendance
- Non-Academic Outcomes:
  - Social-Emotional Skill Development
  - Increased Prosocial Behavior
  - Reduced Bullying & Victimization
  - Improved Mental Health

Moderators

- Race/Ethnicity, Disability Status
- Teacher Training, Coaching, and Support