

## Intervention Components

Local Curricula and Learning Materials

Essential CL Ingredients:

- Positive Interdependence
- Individual Accountability
- Development of Collaborative Social Skills
- Post-Lesson Group Processing

Teacher Training, Coaching, and Support

## Proximal Outcomes/Mediators

- Reduced Social Isolation, Rejection, Discrimination, & Related Social Stress
- Enhanced Peer Relations and Social Support

Race/  
Ethnicity,  
Disability  
Status

## Moderators

## Distal Outcomes

Academic Outcomes:

- Increased Academic Engagement & Achievement
- Improved Attendance

Non-Academic Outcomes:

- Social-Emotional Skill Development
- Increased Prosocial Behavior
- Reduced Bullying & Victimization
- Improved Mental Health